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昆虫嗅觉受体功能的研究进展

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摘要: 嗅觉对昆虫的生存和繁殖至关重要。近年来对昆虫嗅觉识别的分子机制研究表明, 嗅觉受体主要包括气味受体和离子型受体, 它们在气味分子的识别过程中发挥关键和核心作用。为系统了解昆虫嗅觉受体功能的研究现状, 本文综述了气味受体和离子型受体的发现历程、结构特征、表达定位, 重点描述了气味受体和离子型受体的功能研究及其研究方法, 力求为嗅觉受体研究和昆虫行为调控研究提供基础和参考。

关键词: 昆虫嗅觉; 化学感受; 嗅觉受体; 气味受体; 离子型受体

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Recent advances in the study of insect olfactory receptor function

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Abstract: Olfaction plays an important role in the survival and reproduction of insects. In recent years, extensive studies have been conducted to reveal the molecular mechanism of olfactory sensation. Two major types of olfactory receptors, including odorant receptors and ionotropic receptors, play a vital role in the process of odor reception. To get a comprehensive view of the function of olfactory receptors, we summarized the discovery process, structural features, expression, and localization of odorant receptors and ionotropic receptors in this review, with an emphasis on the function and research methods. This review aims to provide implications for future functional studies of olfactory receptors and ethological dissection of insect behavior.

Key words: Insect olfaction; chemoreception; olfactory receptor; odorant receptor; ionotropic receptor

嗅觉在昆虫求偶、寻找寄主和发现合适的产卵地点等行为上发挥举足轻重的作用。昆虫能够利用嗅觉对空气中不同的气味分子进行质和量的编码, 进而产生求偶、定位寄主、选择产卵地点

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和躲避天敌的行为。昆虫对气味信息的识别是一个有序且复杂的过程。一般情况下，昆虫的外周嗅觉器官触角和下颚须上的嗅觉感受神经元 (Olfactory sensory neurons, OSNs) 首先对气味分子进行质和量的编码，此时气味信息由化学信号转变为电信号，以神经冲动的方式传递至昆虫的嗅觉初级中枢触角叶 (Antennal lobe, AL)，气味信息经触角叶整合后传递到嗅觉高级中枢蕈体 (Mushroom body, MB) 和侧角 (Lateral horn, LH)，经解码后产生行为输出 (Wilson and Mainen, 2006)。

在昆虫嗅觉信号转导过程中，众多化学感受蛋白参与了气味信息的识别和感受过程。已知昆虫参与嗅觉认知的化学感受相关蛋白主要包括气味结合蛋白 (Odorant binding protein, OBP)，化学感受蛋白 (Chemosensory protein, CSP)，气味受体 (Odorant receptor, OR)，感觉神经元膜蛋白 (Sensory neuron membrane protein, SNMP)，离子型受体 (Ionotropic receptor, IR) 和气味降解酶 (Odorant degrading enzyme, ODE) (Leal, 2013)。

OBP/CSP 选择性结合气味分子，是昆虫感知外界气味信息的第一步，其主要作用是运输脂溶性的气味分子到达 OSNs 树突膜上的 OR 结合位点，同时与昆虫生长、发育、繁殖等生理功能及昆虫对杀虫剂的抗性相关 (巩雪燕等, 2023)。OR 特异地识别一种或多种气味分子，直接触发 OSN 树突膜去极化产生动作电位，将化学信号转变成电信号，并经级联放大传导至神经系统，再经神经系统进一步加工、整合，最终引起昆虫的行为响应，故 OR 在昆虫对气味分子的识别过程中发挥关键和核心作用。另外，有一部分 IR 参与了嗅觉识别，而 IR 属于配体门控离子通道，在气味分子以配体形式结合 IR 后离子通道直接打开，引发动作电位和后续的神经传导，所以 IR 和 OR 一样在气味分子的识别过程中发挥关键作用 (Fleischer *et al.*, 2018; Wicher and Miazzi, 2021) (图 1)。OR 和 IR 统称为嗅觉受体，它们是昆虫感知外部环境气味及气味信号转导途径中的核心元件，在昆虫的生存和适应环境中扮演着至关重要的角色。近年来，随着生物信息学和结构生物学的飞速发展，昆虫嗅觉受体的功能研究方法也日益丰富，伴随着嗅觉受体研究的不断深入，我们对昆虫嗅觉受体的功能和机制有了更加深入的理解。

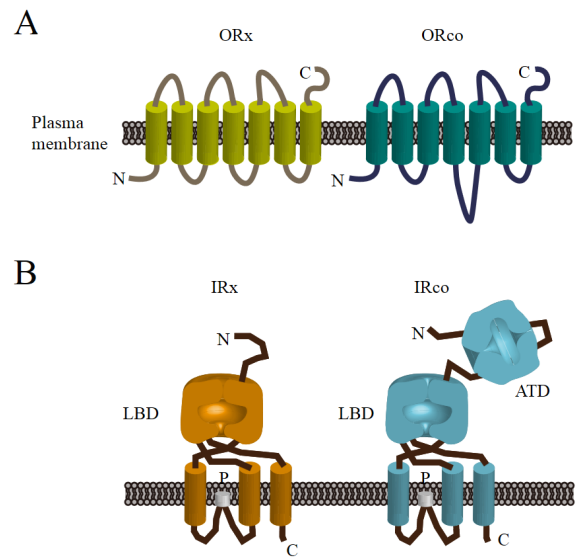


图 1 昆虫的嗅觉受体

Fig. 1 Olfactory receptor of insects

注：A，气味受体 (Odorant receptor, OR)；B，离子型受体 (Ionotropic receptor, IR) (仿 Fleischer *et al.*, 2018; Wicher and Miazzi, 2021)。

1 嗅觉受体功能的研究方法

嗅觉受体蛋白 (包括 OR 和 IR) 的功能的研究方法分为体外 (*In vitro*) 和体内 (*In vivo*) 两类。体外研究主要借助于细胞系表达法，目前主要有 HEK293 细胞、昆虫 *Sf9* 细胞系和非洲爪蟾 *Xenopus oocytes* 卵母细胞表达系统，昆虫学研究中其中最常用且成熟的方法是爪蟾卵母细胞表达系统 (Liu *et al.*, 2013a; Jiang *et al.*, 2014)。体内研究主要是借助于 GAL4-UAS 转基因果蝇空神经元系统、CRISPR-Cas9 或者 RNAi 系统，其中利用转基因果蝇空神经元系统研究嗅觉受体功能较为普遍 (Kurtovic *et al.*, 2007; Guo *et al.*, 2022a)。

爪蟾卵母细胞表达系统是把靶标嗅觉受体基因表达至卵母细胞中，再利用双电极电压钳技术检测化合物引起的细胞膜内外的电流变化，从而阐明目标嗅觉受体-配体的结合模式，已在包括双翅目、鞘翅目、鳞翅目和膜翅目昆虫的嗅觉受体功能研究中得到了广泛应用 (Wang *et al.*, 2010; Jiang *et al.*, 2014; Shan *et al.*, 2019; Xiao *et al.*, 2020)。爪蟾卵母细胞表达系统操作方便、效率高，适合大规模的初筛嗅觉受体的配体化合物，但此系统和昆虫真实环境下的生理系统偏离，在

操作时配体化合物以溶液形式给予细胞刺激，因此研究结果可能在一定程度上存在假阳性 (Fleischer *et al.*, 2018)。

转基因果蝇的空神经元系统是利用 GAL4-UAS 系统将靶标嗅觉受体基因表达在果蝇的特定感器内的神经元中，然后利用单感受器记录技术研究神经元的感受谱，从而明确靶标嗅觉受体基因的功能 (Kurtovic *et al.*, 2007; Wang *et al.*, 2016a; Fleischer *et al.*, 2018)。该系统异源表达靶标嗅觉受体于果蝇嗅觉感器内，且果蝇嗅觉感器内含有嗅觉信号转导所需要的其它辅助因子，因此一定程度上更接近于真实情况，后期还可以和果蝇的行为学实验结合，能够直观清晰地明确嗅觉受体的功能。

2 气味受体的功能研究进展

1999年，在黑腹果蝇 *Drosophila melanogaster* 基因组全序列的基础上，根据受体蛋白的特征搜索所有的 G 蛋白偶联的受体家族，果蝇的 OR 基因率先被鉴定 (Clyne *et al.*, 1999; Gao and Chess, 1999; Vosshall *et al.*, 1999)。目前果蝇已鉴定的 OR 基因有 60 个，编码 62 个蛋白，形成了一个高度特化的受体家族，与线虫和脊椎动物或其它 G 蛋白偶联受体家族没有同源性。昆虫气味受体具有 G 蛋白经典的 7 次跨膜结构，但它所呈现的膜拓扑结构与哺乳动物气味受体刚好相反，即昆虫气味受体蛋白的 N 末端在胞内，C 末端在胞外 (图 1-A) (Benton *et al.*, 2009)。昆虫的 OR 又可归为两类：一类是序列和功能高度演化的传统气味受体 (Conventional odorant receptor)，另一类是在不同种间高度保守的非典型性气味受体 (Atypical odorant receptor) Or83b，即已知的昆虫气味受体共受体 Orco。Orco 在绝大多数昆虫物种的 OSN 中广泛表达，它不直接参与气味识别，而是与传统气味受体共表达，形成 OR : Orco = 1 : 3 的异聚体配体门控通道 (Wang *et al.*, 2024a; Zhao *et al.*, 2024)，进而辅助气味识别或者协助表达相同 OR 的 OSN 的轴突投射到同一神经纤维球。

随着生物信息学的发展和转录组、基因组测序技术的进步，越来越多非模式昆虫物种的气味受体数量和基因序列得到了鉴定，不同昆虫的

气味受体数量从无到几百个不等 (Peñalva-Arana *et al.*, 2009)，这类数据积累为从进化上解析昆虫关键嗅觉表型的演化历程提供了宝贵参考 (详细信息见网络版增强出版附表 1)。研究昆虫气味受体的功能，同样为发展害虫防治新思路、新方法和新途径提供理论基础 (详细信息见网络版增强出版附表 2)。本世纪初，昆虫气味受体的功能研究主要集中于昆虫的性信息素受体。在模式昆虫黑腹果蝇中发现，雄性果蝇产生挥发性信息素 cVA (cis-vacceny acetate)，研究证实了在雄性果蝇中 cVA 能通过激活表达 OR67d 的嗅觉感受神经元来促进雄性对雄性的攻击性 (Kurtovic *et al.*, 2007)，OR67d 也在雌性果蝇中的嗅觉感受神经元表达，但在雌性果蝇中 OR67d 的激活促进它们更易接受其它雄性，进一步研究表明 cVA 通过 OR67d 在雌雄果蝇中激活一个性别双态性的神经回路 (Datta *et al.*, 2008; Wang and Anderson, 2010)。由性信息素介导的昆虫性别角色转变在原始鳞翅目小金蝠蛾 *Thitarodes xiaojinensis* 中发现了中间型，即雌雄成虫均积极找寻配偶的独特行为 (Tang *et al.*, 2024)，推测此后通过气味受体的平行进化形成了经典的鳞翅目性信息素嗅觉调控模式。

国内外的昆虫性信息素受体功能研究主要集中在鳞翅目昆虫中 (Wanner *et al.*, 2010; Fleischer and Krieger, 2018; Bastin-Helene *et al.*, 2019; Tian *et al.*, 2021)。在昆虫中，触角是重要的嗅觉和味觉器官，果蝇和蛾类触角上的主要感受器主要包括三类，分别是毛型感器、锥形感器和腔锥感器 (Zacharuk, 1985; Steinbrecht, 1996)。在棉铃虫 *Helicoverpa armigera*、烟青虫 *Helicoverpa assulta* 和烟芽夜蛾 *Heliothis virescens* 的雄蛾中发现，毛型感器中高表达的 OR13 用来感受性信息素组分 Z11-16:Ald，而感受其他组分 Z9-14:Ald 和 Z9-16:Ald 的气味受体在这 3 种物种中又有所不同，棉铃虫中 OR14b 却调谐其性腺微量组分 Z9-14:Ald，而烟青虫中 OR14b 是调谐其主要性信息素组分 Z9-16:ld，烟芽夜蛾中 OR6 用来调谐其主要性信息素组分 Z9-14:Ald (Wang *et al.*, 2011; Liu *et al.*, 2013a; Jiang *et al.*, 2014; Yang *et al.*, 2017)。在甜菜夜蛾 *Spodoptera exigua* 中发现，气味受体 OR13 用来感受其主要性信息素组分 Z9-

E12-14:OAc, OR16用来感受第二信息素组分 Z9-14: OH (Liu *et al.*, 2013b)。近年入侵中国的外来物种草地贪夜蛾 *Spodoptera frugiperda* 的性信息素受体功能也得到了鉴定, 发现该物种的 OR13 用来感受主要性信息素组分 Z9-14:OAc (Guo *et al.*, 2022a)。

性信息素受体在蛾类化学通讯中不仅介导同种识别, 而且还介导异种间的生殖隔离。4种铃夜蛾属近缘种的比较研究表明, 两对直系同源的性信息素受体 OR14b 和 OR16 在功能上发生了分化, 在 OR14b 受体中, 164 和 232 位点直接参与配体结合, 其突变导致了棉铃虫和美洲棉铃虫 *Helicoverpa zea* OR14b 的功能转变; 而在 OR16 受体中, 尽管 66 位点不直接参与配体结合, 但其突变可能通过位阻效应调控底物识别, 是导致 4 个近缘物种 OR16 功能分化的主要原因 (Cao *et al.*, 2023)。在铃夜蛾属物种中, OR11 和 OR13 共同表达在雄蛾的 A 型感器, 此现象非常高度保守。多年来众多研究已证实 OR13 属于性信息素受体用来感受雌蛾性腺分泌的 I 类性信息素, 近期的研究表明棉铃虫 OR11 用来感受雄蛾腹部分泌的 II 类性信息素 3, 6, 9-二十一碳三烯 (3Z, 6Z, 9Z-21:H) (Wang *et al.*, 2024b)。

此外, 在鞘翅目暗黑鳃金龟 *Holotrichia parallela* 中发现, 雄性感知雌性释放信息素的能力以 48 h 为周期, 而且发现雄性气味受体 OR14 用来感受 L-异亮氨酸甲酯 (L-isoleucine methyl), 这在揭示鞘翅目性信息素受体功能上尚属首次 (Wang *et al.*, 2024c)。行为学实验证明十四醛 (Tetradecanal, 14: Ald) 和 2-十七烷酮 (2-heptadecanone, 2-Hep) 是膜翅目昆虫棉铃虫齿唇姬蜂 *Campoletis chloridae* 的两个性信息素组分, 通过果蝇 T1 神经元表达和单感器记录、RNAi 试验表明雄蜂触角中高表达的气味受体 OR18 和 OR47 分别用来感受 14:Ald 和 2-Hep (Guo *et al.*, 2022b)。

近年来, 昆虫感受植物挥发物的受体功能研究取得了很大进展。研究发现, 苜蓿盲蝽 *Adelphocoris lineolatus* 中气味受体 OR59 参与感受水杨酸甲酯 (Xiao *et al.*, 2020), 大灰优食蚜蝇 *Eupeodes corollae* 中气味受体 OR25 参与感受芳香物质丁香酚 (Eugenol), 对甲酚 (p-cresol), 和甲基丁香酚 (Methyl eugenol) (Li *et al.*, 2020b)。甜菜

夜蛾的 OR3 和烟青虫的 OR23 用来感受法尼烯类化合物 (Liu *et al.*, 2014; Wu *et al.*, 2019b), 斜纹夜蛾 *Spodoptera litura* 的气味受体 OR12 专门用来感受顺-3-己烯乙酸酯 (Zhang *et al.*, 2013a)。在鳞翅目夜蛾中发现棉铃虫和海灰翅夜蛾 *Spodoptera littoralis* 触角上锥形感器表达的气味受体 OR42 专一性的感受花的常见挥发物苯乙醛, 而且进化分析表明在鳞翅目昆虫中聚类在一支或相邻分支上的 ORs 功能具有相似性, 大多数感受芳香族化合物的 ORs 较感受萜烯类和脂肪族化合物的 ORs 更早分化, 且功能较为保守 (Guo *et al.*, 2021)。蔬菜害虫小菜蛾 *Plutella xylostella* 能够利用十字花科植物产生的次级代谢物异硫氰酸酯 (Isothiocyanate) 为嗅觉信号对寄主植物进行定位和产卵, 通过电生理、行为学研究手段表明小菜蛾触角上的气味受体 OR35 和 OR49 介导了小菜蛾对十字花科的识别 (Liu *et al.*, 2020c), 为小菜蛾的防治提供了新的视角。

反- β -法尼烯 (E- β -farnesene, EBF) 被鉴定为绝大多数蚜虫的报警信息素组分, 通过比较基因组学, 结合嗅觉受体基因体外功能以及转基因果蝇的方法证实豌豆蚜 *Acyrtosiphon pisum* 气味受体 OR5 特异性地用于感受 EBF (Zhang *et al.*, 2017b), 进一步研究表明豌豆蚜虫的天敌大灰优食蚜蝇借助于气味受体 OR3 感受 EBF 从而成功定位蚜虫 (Wang *et al.*, 2022b)。

雌虫选择产卵地点时往往会避开同种雌虫已经产卵的地方, 从而减少其后代之间的剧烈竞争。研究表明, 长链脂肪酸甲酯 (C16:OME、C18:OME 和 C18:1ME) 是棉铃虫的卵表挥发物, 在棉铃虫的产卵驱避中发挥重要作用, 功能试验证实雌性棉铃虫的气味受体 OR56 介导了对这 3 种化合物的识别 (Zhang *et al.*, 2024)。一般认为, 植食性昆虫利用触角内的嗅觉受体去感受植物信息从而找到寄主, 然后对寄主进行定位和产卵。但研究发现烟草天蛾 *Manduca sexta* 的喙中也有气味受体表达, 而且在定位烟草中发挥重要作用 (Haverkamp *et al.*, 2016)。在烟青虫中也发现, 产卵器具有嗅觉感知功能, 产卵器中高表达的 OR31 用来感受植物挥发物顺-3-己烯丁酸酯, 行为实验揭示烟青虫偏好在含有顺-3-己烯丁酸酯的介质上产卵 (Li *et al.*, 2020c)。

3 离子型受体的功能研究进展

Benton 等 (2009) 在黑腹果蝇中发现了一类全新的化学感受受体, 命名为离子型受体。通过对离子型受体的结构分析发现, IR 属于谷氨酸受体家族, 均包括胞外 N 端 (N terminus)、配体结合域 (Ligand-binding domain, LBD)、离子通道区域和胞内 C 端 (C terminus) (图 1-B); 但和经典的离子型谷氨酸受体 (Ionotropic glutamate receptors, iGluRs) 不同, IRs 存在着不同的配体结合域, 缺少典型的谷氨酸作用残基, 而且 IR 表达部位是在感受神经元的树突而不是在神经元的突触。借助于果蝇基因组和基因定位技术发现锥型感器和毛型感器内都表达有嗅觉感受必须的共受体 *Orco*, 说明锥型感器和毛型感器内的神经元参与了嗅觉感受, 但在锥型感器内除了有一类神经元表达 *OR35a/Orco* 外, 其它的神经元表达大量 IR 受体, 电生理实验表明锥型感器内除表达 *OR35a/Orco* 的嗅觉神经元外, 其它表达 IR 的神经元能够感受多种挥发性的胺类、酸类挥发物及苯乙醛, 表明 IR 可作为一类新的嗅觉受体参与嗅觉信号的识别 (Benton, 2009)。在果蝇中的后续研究发现, IR 还介导了对味觉、听觉、温度和湿度的识别功能 (Giesen and Garrity, 2017) (详见网络版增强出版附表 2)。

与 OR 相比, IR 的表达模式相对复杂。果蝇的锥型感器中含有 1~4 个 OSNs, 其中单个 OSN 中能表达 2~3 个 IR 基因, 果蝇的触角芒 (Arista) 和感受囊 (Sacculus) 也表达 IR 基因 (Benton *et al.*, 2009; Rytz *et al.*, 2013)。另外, IR 也广泛表达于果蝇的味觉感受器官, 例如唇瓣、咽和足等部位 (Hussain *et al.*, 2016; Chen and Amrein, 2017)。基因组分析表明果蝇含有 66 个 IR 基因, 其中 16 个在触角上表达; 在这 16 个 IR 基因中, 10 个在锥型感器中的 OSN 中表达, 4 个在触角芒和感受囊中表达。除了在触角高表达外, IR 在昆虫喙、下唇须、跗节等器官中也表达 (Du *et al.*, 2018; Tang *et al.*, 2020; Liu *et al.*, 2021b), 暗含着 IR 可参与昆虫的多种感知功能。在果蝇中, Benton 等根据氨基酸序列分析和基因表达模式的研究, 可以将 IRs 分为 3 个亚家族: 触角 IRs (Antennal IRs), 分化 IRs (Divergent IRs) 和共受体 IRs (Co-receptor IRs)。

在果蝇中, IR 共受体的功能研究比较系统和深入。*IR25a* 和 *IR8a* 基因在不同物种中相对保守, 其在锥型感器内、触角芒和感受囊内均广泛表达, 研究证实其主要作用是作为共受体与其它 IRs 共同表达, 从而行使各种功能 (Benton *et al.*, 2009; Abuin *et al.*, 2011; Ai *et al.*, 2013; Rytz *et al.*, 2013; Tang *et al.*, 2020)。例如 *IR8a* 和 *IR25a* 在果蝇感受酸类和多氨类化合物中是必须的; 果蝇通过 *IR8a* 和 *IR84a* 感知苯乙醛和苯乙酸从而促进求偶行为 (Grosjean *et al.*, 2011); *IR8a* 和 *IR64a* 以及 *IR8a* 和 *IR75a/c/d* 参与了酸类化合物的嗅觉感受 (Abuin *et al.*, 2011; Ai *et al.*, 2013)。*IR76b* 和 *IR41a* 介导了果蝇长距离感受挥发性的多胺化合物 (Hussain *et al.*, 2016)。

此外, IR 共受体还介导了果蝇的味觉感受功能。例如共受体 *IR76b* 和 *IR25a* 介导了果蝇跗足味觉神经元对酸的感受, 诱导果蝇产生产卵行为, 光遗传学实验进一步证明激活 *IR76b* 和 *IR25a* 是该味觉神经元感受酸类物质的必要条件, 此外 *IR76b* 还介导了果蝇对盐离子和钙离子的感受 (Zhang *et al.*, 2013b; Lee *et al.*, 2018); 共受体 *IR20a* 介导了果蝇对糖和信息素的感受 (Koh *et al.*, 2014)。

除了果蝇外, 其它昆虫 IR 共受体的功能研究也在逐步开展。在中红侧沟茧蜂 *Microplitis mediator* 中发现, *IR64a1* 和 *IR8a*、*IR64a2* 和 *IR8a* 表达在同一个嗅觉感器内但分属不同的嗅觉感受神经元, 表达 *IR64a1* 和 *IR8a* 的神经元感受谱较广, 对含有 6~8 个碳的短链醛、酸、醇和酯都有反应; 表达 *IR64a2* 和 *IR8a* 的神经元则感受谱则较窄, 仅对挥发性较弱的长链化合物的反应; 另外, Z9-14:Ald 是许多鳞翅目夜蛾科昆虫的性腺腺体组分 (Arm *et al.*, 1992), 在中红侧沟茧蜂中发现, *IR64a2* 和 *IR8a* 能够介导对 Z9-14:Ald 的感受 (Shan *et al.*, 2019), 推测 Z9-14:Ald 是中红侧沟茧蜂寻找寄主的嗅觉信号。在烟草天蛾中发现, 基因敲除 *IR8a* 后雌蛾对同种幼虫粪便挥发物中的抑卵信息素 3-甲基戊酸和己酸的反应降低, 行为实验进一步证实雌蛾产卵不再避开被幼虫取食过的叶片 (Zhang *et al.*, 2019b)。富含乙酸的糖醋液是许多夜蛾科昆虫的食诱剂, 在东方粘虫 *Mythimna separata* 中发现, *IR8a* 与 *IR64a*, *IR75q1* 和 *IR75q2* 在触角嗅觉感受神经元中具有共定位现象, 在果

蝇中IR8是感受酸类物质的必要受体,结合序列比及行为学实验推测东方粘虫的IR8a很可能是介导乙酸嗅觉系统的共受体之一(Tang *et al.*, 2020)。在黄地老虎 *Agrotis segetum* 中发现, *IR75p* 和 *IR75q* 基因家族发生了扩张,它们与共受体 *IR8a* 在毛型传感器和锥型传感器而非腔锥型传感器中表达,功能研究表明 *IR75p1* 和 *IR75q1* 主要分别感受己酸和辛酸(Hou *et al.*, 2022)。

嗅觉受体除了OR和IR外,瞬时受体电位离子通道(Transient receptor potential, TRP)也可发挥嗅觉受体的作用来探测气味分子。TRP是一个位于细胞膜上的离子通道大家族,此类蛋白属于保守的痛觉受体,TRP已被证实在无脊椎动物和脊椎动物中广泛存在,包括扁虫、果蝇到人类中都发现有TRP的表达(Venkatachalam and Montell, 2007)。TRP在生物体内扮演着调控各种生理与行为的重要角色,目前的研究表明TRP参与了温度感受、机械感受及化学感受(Fowler and Montell, 2013),TRP在生物躲避危险中发挥重要作用。

在果蝇中发现,具有驱避作用的香茅醛激活触角上的嗅觉信号通路的同时,激活了TRPA1通路,TRPA1和嗅觉通路一起参与了果蝇的驱避行为,果蝇中的TRPA1虽然没有直接参与识别气味分子,但是参与了嗅觉的传导。缺失TRPA1的果蝇对香茅醛不再表现出驱避行为。此外,在冈比亚按蚊 *Anopheles gambiae* 中发现,香茅醛可通过直接高效激活TRPA来实现其驱避行为(Kwon *et al.*, 2010),随后的研究表明猫薄荷挥发物也能激活冈比亚按蚊中TRPA,从而介导驱避行为(Melo *et al.*, 2021)。对蜜蜂的寄生螨狄斯瓦螨 *Varroa destructor* 的研究表明,植物源化合物香芹酚(Carvacrol)和 α -松油醇(α -terpineol)通过激活狄斯瓦螨体内的TRPA1来实现对其驱避(Peng *et al.*, 2015)。

4 展望

昆虫行为调控技术是一种新的害虫防治策略,不同于常规的化学消杀防治方法,它利用行为调控剂,靶向害虫嗅觉介导的神经行为环路进行调控,有效实现对害虫的诱捕、驱避或者集成推拉策略形成生态隔离带,从而在保护作物的同时,

减少了化学农药的使用,对于我国的粮食安全和农业可持续发展具有重要意义。在筛选昆虫行为调控剂时,除了常规的化学生态学方法外,利用反向化学生态学的方法研究昆虫的化学感受基因-嗅觉受体基因的功能来高通量筛选昆虫的潜在行为调控剂也是一种策略。同时,对重要嗅觉受体表达的干扰技术也具备对害虫、益虫实施靶向行为调控的应用潜力(郭丽娜等, 2020; Chen *et al.*, 2024)。

对多种昆虫触角转录组数据研究发现,在昆虫的化学感受基因中,OR基因的数量一般高于OBP基因的数量,再加上部分行使嗅觉功能的IR基因,昆虫的嗅觉受体基因数量远高于OBP基因的数量。对昆虫而言,如果昆虫感受气味化合物需要OBP基因和嗅觉受体基因的共同参与,嗅觉受体基因的数量比OBP基因多,这就总体上决定了单个嗅觉受体识别气味分子的平均数量和OBP相比相对较少,即嗅觉受体的特异性更强。当然,昆虫性信息素结合蛋白(Pheromone binding protein, PBP)的特异性也很强,只结合少数的性信息素组分,但总体上其特异性仍不及相对应的昆虫信息素受体。虽然自然界的气味信息复杂多变,但是关键的气味化合物的嗅觉信息往往就能引发昆虫迅速产生先天行为反应。所以,我们在通过反向化学生态学来筛选昆虫的行为调控化合物时,一些特异表达或者高表达的气味受体基因就成为首选靶标,相对于OBP的低特异性和多个IR行使功能的复杂性,直接研究昆虫高特异性的气味受体功能可能会更快产生实际应用价值。此外,昆虫的TRP功能研究相对较少,鉴于TRP的功能和疼痛相关,TRP基因和功能在不同动物中又具有高度保守性,未来研究昆虫TRP的功能有可能快速筛选出昆虫的行为驱避剂。

随着高通量技术的飞速发展,通过大规模获取基因组和转录组数据,研究人员可以系统性地比较不同昆虫气味受体基因家族、表达模式和功能,从而揭示其不同昆虫物种中的功能多样性和演化路径,包括解析物理位置相关的受体基因其功能协同及所介导的跨物种表型演化(Li *et al.*, 2023)。另外,对于昆虫嗅觉信号在大脑中枢传递模式的研究正不断深入,从果蝇触角叶中OR和IR的分离投射,到近期蝗虫触角叶中发现的环形编

码模式 (Jiang *et al.*, 2024), 为我们进一步理解昆虫嗅觉系统提供了宝贵参考, 也为尝试归纳神经纤维球数量差异巨大的不同类群昆虫对气味感知的一般规律奠定了基础。

随着结构预测精度的提高以及分子动力学模拟技术的进步, 研究人员能够更迅速且准确地高通量筛选嗅觉受体的配体, 进而揭示嗅觉受体的功能机制, 这不仅可以深化对嗅觉受体功能的理解, 而且对探究嗅觉受体的生物学作用及其潜在应用具有重要意义。目前, 越来越多的昆虫嗅觉受体配体已得到确认, 但这些配体的具体生态学功能仍需通过行为试验进一步验证, 以便更有效地应用于昆虫行为调控和化学生态防治实践中。除了嗅觉外, 触觉和视觉在昆虫感知外界信息的过程中也扮演着重要角色。这些感知系统相互作用, 未来的研究应关注昆虫嗅觉系统与其他感知系统 (如触觉、视觉) 的交互作用, 并探讨这些系统如何共同影响昆虫的行为和适应能力。

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附录：表 1 昆虫气味受体和离子型受体注释情况进展

表 2 昆虫嗅觉受体功能研究进展

详细数据见网络版增强出版附表 (<http://hjkexb.alljournals.net/>)

附表 1 昆虫气味受体和离子型受体注释情况进展

Annexed table 1 Progress in the annotation of insect odorant receptors and ionotropic receptors

目 Order	科 Family	物种 Species	来源 Source	气味受体 OR	离子型受体 IR	参考文献 References
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	基因组 Genome	60	66	Benton <i>et al.</i> , 2009; Rytz <i>et al.</i> , 2013; Robertson, 2019a; 郭金梦等, 2020; 张夏瑄等, 2020
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	斑翅果蝇 <i>Drosophila sukuzii</i>	基因组 Genome	66	68	Crava <i>et al.</i> , 2016; Ramasamy <i>et al.</i> , 2016
双翅目 Diptera	实蝇科 Tephritidae	桔小实蝇 <i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	基因组 Genome	104	86	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2022a
双翅目 Diptera	实蝇科 Tephritidae	柑橘大实蝇 <i>Bactrocera minax</i>	基因组 Genome	59	59	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2022a
双翅目 Diptera	实蝇科 Tephritidae	地中海实蝇 <i>Ceratitis capitata</i>	基因组 Genome	76	71	Papanicolaou <i>et al.</i> , 2016
双翅目 Diptera	舌蝇科 Glossinidae	奥斯汀舌蝇 <i>Glossina austeni</i>	基因组 Genome	40	28	Macharia <i>et al.</i> , 2016
双翅目 Diptera	舌蝇科 Glossinidae	<i>Glossina brevipalpis</i>	基因组 Genome	42	28	Macharia <i>et al.</i> , 2016
双翅目 Diptera	舌蝇科 Glossinidae	<i>Glossina fuscipes fuscipes</i>	基因组 Genome	42	31	Macharia <i>et al.</i> , 2016
双翅目 Diptera	舌蝇科 Glossinidae	刺舌蝇 <i>Glossina morsitans</i>	基因组 Genome	46	30	Macharia <i>et al.</i> , 2016
双翅目 Diptera	舌蝇科 Glossinidae	淡足舌蝇 <i>Glossina pallidipes</i>	基因组 Genome	42	30	Macharia <i>et al.</i> , 2016
双翅目 Diptera	家蝇科 Muscidae	家蝇 <i>Musca domestica</i>	基因组 Genome	86	110	Scott <i>et al.</i> , 2014
双翅目 Diptera	丽蝇科 Calliphoridae	幽暗丽蝇 <i>Calliphora stygia</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	50	22	Leitch <i>et al.</i> , 2015
双翅目 Diptera	食蚜蝇科 Syrphidae	斜斑鼓额食蚜蝇 <i>Scaeva pyrastris</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	38	16	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2016
双翅目 Diptera	食蚜蝇科 Syrphidae	大灰优食蚜蝇 <i>Eupeodes corollae</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	42	23	Wang B <i>et al.</i> , 2017a
双翅目 Diptera	食蚜蝇科 Syrphidae	黑带食蚜蝇 <i>Episyrphus balteatus</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	51	32	Wang B <i>et al.</i> , 2017a
双翅目 Diptera	秆蝇科 Chloropidae	稻秆潜蝇 <i>Chlorops oryzae</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	25	19	Qiu <i>et al.</i> , 2018
双翅目 Diptera	蚊科 Culicidae	中华按蚊 <i>Anopheles sinensis</i>	基因组 Genome; 转录组 Transcriptome	59	35	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2019; He <i>et al.</i> , 2022
双翅目 Diptera	蚊科 Culicidae	冈比亚按蚊 <i>Anopheles gambiae</i>	基因组 Genome	79	46	Pitts <i>et al.</i> , 2017; He <i>et al.</i> , 2022
双翅目 Diptera	蚊科 Culicidae	埃及伊蚊 <i>Aedes aegypti</i>	基因组 Genome	117	135	Matthews <i>et al.</i> , 2018
双翅目 Diptera	蚊科 Culicidae	白纹伊蚊 <i>Aedes albopictus</i>	基因组 Genome	158	102	Chen <i>et al.</i> , 2017; He <i>et al.</i> , 2022
双翅目 Diptera	蚊科 Culicidae	致倦库蚊 <i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i>	基因组 Genome	112	69	Croset <i>et al.</i> , 2010; He <i>et al.</i> , 2022
双翅目 Diptera	瘿蚊科 Cecidomyiidae	黑森瘿蚊 <i>Mayetiola destructor</i>	基因组 Genome	122	39	Zhao <i>et al.</i> , 2015
双翅目 Diptera	眼蕈蚊科 Sciaridae	韭菜迟眼蕈蚊 <i>Bradysia odoriphaga</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	71	18	Zhao <i>et al.</i> , 2020a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蝙蝠蛾科 Hepialidae	剑川无钩蝠蛾 <i>Ahamus jianchuanensis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	10	7	Tang <i>et al.</i> , 2024
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蝙蝠蛾科 Hepialidae	虫草钩蝠蛾 <i>Thitarodes armoricanus</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	16	32	Tang <i>et al.</i> , 2024

目 Order	科 Family	物种 Species	来源 Source	气味受体 OR	离子型受体 IR	参考文献 References
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蝙蝠蛾科 Hepialidae	小金蝠蛾 <i>Thitarodes xiaojinensis</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	23	29	Tang <i>et al.</i> , 2024
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	菜蛾科 Plutellidae	小菜蛾 <i>Plutella xylostella</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	54	16	Yang <i>et al.</i> , 2017
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蚕蛾科 Bombycidae	家蚕 <i>Bombyx mori</i>	基因组 Genome	66	30	Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021; Morinaga <i>et al.</i> , 2023
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	天蛾科 Sphingidae	烟草天蛾 <i>Manduca sexta</i>	基因组 Genome	73	34	Koenig <i>et al.</i> , 2015; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	卷蛾科 Tortricidae	苹果蠹蛾 <i>Cydia pomonella</i>	基因组 Genome	85	43	Wan <i>et al.</i> , 2019; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	卷蛾科 Tortricidae	梨小食心虫 <i>Grapholita molesta</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	48	24	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2015a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	卷蛾科 Tortricidae	新西兰卷蛾 <i>Planotortrix excessana</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	47	22	Steinwender <i>et al.</i> , 2016; Grapputo <i>et al.</i> , 2018
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	螟蛾科 Pyralidae	大蜡螟 <i>Galleria mellonella</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	46	45	Zhao <i>et al.</i> , 2019; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	螟蛾科 Pyralidae	稻纵卷叶螟 <i>Cnaphalocrocis medinalis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	29	15	Zeng <i>et al.</i> , 2015
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	螟蛾科 Pyralidae	亚洲玉米螟 <i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	54	39	Yu <i>et al.</i> , 2020; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	螟蛾科 Pyralidae	二化螟 <i>Chilo suppressalis</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	47	36	Cao <i>et al.</i> , 2014; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	尺蛾科 Geometridae	灰茶尺蠖 <i>Ectropis grisescens</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	59	24	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2017a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	尺蛾科 Geometridae	槐尺蠖 <i>Semiothisa cineraria</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	52	23	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2020a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	麦蛾科 Gelechiidae	番茄潜叶蛾 <i>Tuta absoluta</i>	基因组 Genome	58	44	Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021; Huang <i>et al.</i> , 2024
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蛀果蛾科 Carposinidae	桃蛀果蛾 <i>Carposina sasakii</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	52	8	Tian <i>et al.</i> , 2018
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	灯蛾科 Arctiidae	美国白蛾 <i>Hyphantria cunea</i>	基因组 Genome	47	44	Wu <i>et al.</i> , 2019a; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	裳蛾科 Erebidae	舞毒蛾 <i>Lymantria dispar</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	33	54	Clavijo McCormick <i>et al.</i> , 2017; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	粉蝶科 Pieridae	菜粉蝶 <i>Pieris rapae</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	60	34	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2023
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	凤蝶科 Papilionidae	柑橘凤蝶 <i>Papilio xuthus</i>	基因组 Genome	59	33	Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2022
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	凤蝶科 Papilionidae	东方虎凤蝶 <i>Papilio glaucus</i>	基因组 Genome	61	34	Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2022
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	凤蝶科 Papilionidae	金凤蝶 <i>Papilio machaon</i>	基因组 Genome	61	32	Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2022
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	凤蝶科 Papilionidae	玉带凤蝶 <i>Papilio polytes</i>	基因组 Genome	67	37	Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2022
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蛱蝶科 Nymphalidae	黑脉金斑蝶 <i>Danaus plexippus</i>	基因组 Genome	64	32	Zhan <i>et al.</i> , 2011; Engsontia <i>et al.</i> , 2014; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蛱蝶科 Nymphalidae	红带袖蝶 <i>Heliconius melpomene</i>	基因组 Genome	70	33	Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021

目 Order	科 Family	物种 Species	来源 Source	气味受体 OR	离子型受体 IR	参考文献 References
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	枯叶蛾科 Lasiocampidae	马尾松毛虫 <i>Dendrolimus punctatus</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	60	18	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2017a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	木蠹蛾科 Cossidae	沙棘木蠹蛾 <i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	63	12	Hu <i>et al.</i> , 2016
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	草地贪夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i>	基因组 Genome	82	45	刘莹等, 2019; Yin <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	甜菜夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	53	20	Du <i>et al.</i> , 2018; Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2023a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	海灰翅夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera littoralis</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	64	22	Koutroumpa <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	斜纹夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera litura</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	27	45	Zhu <i>et al.</i> , 2018; Yang <i>et al.</i> , 2024
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	东方粘虫 <i>Mythimna separata</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	67	19	Tang <i>et al.</i> , 2020
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	二点委夜蛾 <i>Athetis lepigone</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	61	19	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2016
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	疆夜蛾 <i>Peridroma saucia</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	63	24	Sun <i>et al.</i> , 2020
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	65	51	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2015a; Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2018a; Fan <i>et al.</i> , 2022
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	烟青虫 <i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	64	24	Xu <i>et al.</i> , 2014; Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2015a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	双委夜蛾 <i>Athetis dissimilis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	60	12	Dong <i>et al.</i> , 2020
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	小地老虎 <i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	基因组 Genome	86	39	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	舟蛾科 Notodontidae	仁扇舟蛾 <i>Clostera restitura</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	78	15	Gu <i>et al.</i> , 2019
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	吉丁科 Buprestidae	白蜡窄吉丁 <i>Agrilus planipennis</i>	基因组 Genome	47	31	Andersson <i>et al.</i> , 2019
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	吉丁科 Buprestidae	花椒窄吉丁 <i>Agrilus zanthoxylumi</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	8	7	杨平等, 2019
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	象甲科 Curculionidae	中欧山松大小蠹 <i>Dendroctonus ponderosae</i>	基因组 Genome	86	57	Andersson <i>et al.</i> , 2019
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	象甲科 Curculionidae	红脂大小蠹 <i>Dendroctonus valens</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	22	3	Gu <i>et al.</i> , 2015
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	象甲科 Curculionidae	云南切梢小蠹 <i>Tomicus yunnanensis</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	9	3	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2018b
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	象甲科 Curculionidae	红棕象甲 <i>Rhynchophorus ferrugineus</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	76	10	Antony <i>et al.</i> , 2016
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	象甲科 Curculionidae	稻水象甲 <i>Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	41	10	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2019a
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	象甲科 Curculionidae	玉米象 <i>Sitophilus zeamais</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	64	20	Tang <i>et al.</i> , 2019; Chen <i>et al.</i> , 2020
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	天牛科 Cerambycidae	光肩星天牛 <i>Anoplophora glabripennis</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	132	59	Zhao <i>et al.</i> , 2020b
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	天牛科 Cerambycidae	管纹艳虎天牛 <i>Rhaphuma horsfieldi</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	84	20	Zhao <i>et al.</i> , 2020b
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	天牛科 Cerambycidae	灭字脊虎天牛 <i>Xylotrechus quadripes</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	33	18	Pan <i>et al.</i> , 2018
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	天牛科 Cerambycidae	星天牛 <i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	53	4	Sun <i>et al.</i> , 2018

目 Order	科 Family	物种 Species	来源 Source	气味受体 OR	离子型受体 IR	参考文献 References
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	天牛科 Cerambycidae	双条杉天牛 <i>Semanotus bifasciatus</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	71	18	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2022
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	拟步甲科 Tenebrionidae	赤拟谷盗 <i>Tribolium castaneum</i>	基因组 Genome	341	23	Zhao <i>et al.</i> , 2020b
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	金龟科 Scarabaeidae	铜绿丽金龟 <i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	43	5	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2015b
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	金龟科 Scarabaeidae	华北大黑鳃金龟 <i>Holotrichia oblita</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	44	9	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2017b
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	金龟科 Scarabaeidae	暗黑鳃金龟 <i>Holotrichia parallela</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	47	27	Yi <i>et al.</i> , 2018
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	金龟科 Scarabaeidae	白星花金龟 <i>Protaetia brevitarsis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	72	8	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2019
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	叶甲科 Chrysomelidae	大猿叶虫 <i>Colaphellus bowringi</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	43	9	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2015c
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	叶甲科 Chrysomelidae	马铃薯甲虫 <i>Leptinotarsa decemlineata</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	81	27	Cohen <i>et al.</i> , 2024
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	叶甲科 Chrysomelidae	紫榆叶甲 <i>Ambrostoma quadriimpressum</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	34	20	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2016b
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	叶甲科 Chrysomelidae	黄曲条跳甲 <i>Phyllotreta striolata</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	73	49	Wu <i>et al.</i> , 2016a
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	叶甲科 Chrysomelidae	椰心叶甲 <i>Brontispa longissima</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	48	19	Bin <i>et al.</i> , 2017
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	叶甲科 Chrysomelidae	茶角胸叶甲 <i>Basilepta melanopus</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	63	18	Zhou <i>et al.</i> , 2019a
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	叶甲科 Chrysomelidae	绿豆象 <i>Callosobruchus chinensis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	116	1	郑海霞等, 2018
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	三锥象科 Brentidae	甘薯小象 <i>Cylas formicarius</i>	基因组 Genome	132	72	Hua <i>et al.</i> , 2023
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	芫菁科 Meloidae	眼斑沟芫菁 <i>Hycleus cichorii</i>	基因组 Genome	149	50	Wu <i>et al.</i> , 2020
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	芫菁科 Meloidae	大斑沟芫菁 <i>Hycleus phaleratus</i>	基因组 Genome	89	45	Wu <i>et al.</i> , 2020
半翅目 Hemiptera	飞虱科 Delphacidae	灰飞虱 <i>Laodelphax striatellus</i>	基因组 Genome	133	23	He <i>et al.</i> , 2020
半翅目 Hemiptera	飞虱科 Delphacidae	褐飞虱 <i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>	基因组 Genome	141	25	He <i>et al.</i> , 2018
半翅目 Hemiptera	飞虱科 Delphacidae	白背飞虱 <i>Sogatella furcifera</i>	基因组 Genome	135	16	He <i>et al.</i> , 2018
半翅目 Hemiptera	蚜科 Aphididae	大豆蚜 <i>Aphis glycines</i>	基因组 Genome	47	19	Robertson <i>et al.</i> , 2019b
半翅目 Hemiptera	蚜科 Aphididae	棉蚜 <i>Aphis gossypii</i>	基因组 Genome	34	23	Quan <i>et al.</i> , 2019
半翅目 Hemiptera	蚜科 Aphididae	豌豆蚜 <i>Acyrtosiphon pisum</i>	基因组 Genome	87	19	Robertson <i>et al.</i> , 2019b
半翅目 Hemiptera	蚜科 Aphididae	禾谷缢管蚜 <i>Rhopalosiphum padi</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	15	16	Kang <i>et al.</i> , 2018
半翅目 Hemiptera	木虱科 Psyllidae	柑橘木虱 <i>Diuraphis citri</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	46	35	Wu <i>et al.</i> , 2016b
半翅目 Hemiptera	木虱科 Psyllidae	中国梨喀木虱 <i>Cacopsylla chinensis</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	7	4	Xu <i>et al.</i> , 2019
半翅目 Hemiptera	盲蝽科 Miridae	绿后丽盲蝽 <i>Apolysus lucorum</i>	基因组 Genome	135	33	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2021a
半翅目 Hemiptera	盲蝽科 Miridae	苜蓿盲蝽 <i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	88	12	Xiao <i>et al.</i> , 2017
半翅目 Hemiptera	盲蝽科 Miridae	黑肩绿盔盲蝽 <i>Cyrtorhinus lividipennis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	15	6	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2018

目 Order	科 Family	物种 Species	来源 Source	气味受体 OR	离子型受体 IR	参考文献 References
半翅目 Hemiptera	蝽科 Pentatomidae	茶翅蝽 <i>Halyomorpha halys</i>	基因组 Genome	149	39	Sparks <i>et al.</i> , 2020
半翅目 Hemiptera	荔蝽科 Tessaratomidae	荔蝽 <i>Tessaratomia papillosa</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	59	14	Wu <i>et al.</i> , 2017
半翅目 Hemiptera	猎蝽科 Reduviidae	普热猎蝽 <i>Rhodnius prolixus</i>	基因组 Genome	116	33	Lorenzo <i>et al.</i> , 2024
半翅目 Hemiptera	蛛缘蝽科 Alydidae	点蜂缘蝽 <i>Riptortus pedestris</i>	基因组 Genome	237	31	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2023
蜚蠊目 Blattodea	姬蜚蠊科 Blattellidae	德国小蠊 <i>Blattella germanica</i>	基因组 Genome	134	897	Robertson <i>et al.</i> , 2018a
蜚蠊目 Blattodea	蜚蠊科 Blattidae	美洲大蠊 <i>Periplaneta americana</i>	基因组 Genome	58	233	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2018; Zheng <i>et al.</i> , 2022
蜚蠊目 Blattodea	原白蚁科 Termopsidae	湿木白蚁 <i>Zootermopsis nevadensis</i>	基因组 Genome	61	141	Harrison <i>et al.</i> , 2018
蜚蠊目 Blattodea	白蚁科 Termitidae	纳塔尔大白蚁 <i>Macrotermes natalensis</i>	基因组 Genome	12	75	Harrison <i>et al.</i> , 2018
蜚蠊目 Blattodea	木白蚁科 Kalotermitidae	<i>Cryptotermes secundus</i>	基因组 Genome	54	135	Harrison <i>et al.</i> , 2018
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	茧蜂科 Braconidae	中红侧沟茧蜂 <i>Microplitis mediator</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	169	17	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2017b; Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2016c
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	茧蜂科 Braconidae	菜蛾盘绒茧蜂 <i>Cotesia vestalis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	25	3	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2020b
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	茧蜂科 Braconidae	腰带长体茧蜂 <i>Macrocentrus cingulum</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	79	13	Ahmed <i>et al.</i> , 2016
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	茧蜂科 Braconidae	斑痣悬茧蜂 <i>Meteorus pulchricornis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	99	19	Sheng <i>et al.</i> , 2017
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	茧蜂科 Braconidae	阿维蚜茧蜂 <i>Aphidius ervi</i>	基因组 Genome	228	38	Dennis <i>et al.</i> , 2020
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	茧蜂科 Braconidae	烟蚜茧蜂 <i>Aphidius gifuensis</i>	基因组 Genome; 转录组 Transcriptome	80	25	Fan <i>et al.</i> , 2018; Li <i>et al.</i> , 2021a
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	茧蜂科 Braconidae	豆柄瘤蚜茧蜂 <i>Lysiphlebus fabarum</i>	基因组 Genome	156	37	Dennis <i>et al.</i> , 2020
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	赤眼蜂科 Trichogrammatidae	螟黄赤眼蜂 <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	45	14	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2018c
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	赤眼蜂科 Trichogrammatidae	稻螟赤眼蜂 <i>Trichogramma japonicum</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	51	7	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2021b
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	赤眼蜂科 Trichogrammatidae	松毛虫赤眼蜂 <i>Trichogramma dendrolimi</i>	基因组 Genome	100	27	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2023b
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	姬小蜂科 Eulophidae	白蛾周氏啮小蜂 <i>Chouioia cunea</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	80	10	Zhao <i>et al.</i> , 2016
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	蜜蜂科 Apidae	中华蜜蜂 <i>Apis cerana</i>	基因组 Genome	119	10	Park <i>et al.</i> , 2015
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	蜜蜂科 Apidae	意大利蜜蜂 <i>Apis mellifera</i>	基因组 Genome	163	21	Robertson and Wanner, 2006; Paoli and Galizia, 2021
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	金小蜂科 Pteromalidae	丽蝇蛹集金小蜂 <i>Nasonia vitripennis</i>	基因组 Genome	301	111	Robertson <i>et al.</i> , 2010; Harrison <i>et al.</i> , 2018
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	茎蜂科 Cephidae	麦茎蜂 <i>Cephus cinctus</i>	基因组 Genome	72	49	Robertson <i>et al.</i> , 2018b
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	蚁科 Formicidae	巨首芭切叶蚁 <i>Atta cephalotes</i>	基因组 Genome	376	18	Kock <i>et al.</i> , 2013; Engsontia <i>et al.</i> , 2015
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	蚁科 Formicidae	佛罗里达弓背蚁 <i>Camponotus floridanus</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	407	31	Zhou <i>et al.</i> , 2012
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	蚁科 Formicidae	跳镰猛蚁 <i>Harpegnathos saltator</i>	转录组 Transcriptome	377	23	Zhou <i>et al.</i> , 2012
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	蚁科 Formicidae	阿根廷蚁 <i>Linepithema humile</i>	基因组 Genome	367	32	Smith <i>et al.</i> , 2011

目 Order	科 Family	物种 Species	来源 Source	气味受体 OR	离子型受体 IR	参考文献 References
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	蚁科 Formicidae	红胡须蚁 <i>Pogonomyrmex barbatus</i>	基因组 Genome	344	24	Smith <i>et al.</i> , 2011
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	旋小蜂科 Eupelmidae	荔蝽卵平腹小蜂 <i>Anastatus japonicus</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	184	17	Zhan <i>et al.</i> , 2023
蜻蜓目 Odonata	色蟴科 Calopterygidae	华丽色蟴 <i>Calopteryx splendens</i>	基因组 Genome	5	21	Ioannidis <i>et al.</i> , 2017
直翅目 Orthoptera	蝗科 Acrididae	东亚飞蝗 <i>Locusta migratoria</i>	基因组 Genome; 触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	142	32	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2015
直翅目 Orthoptera	蝗科 Acrididae	青脊竹蝗 <i>Ceracris nigricornis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	71	8	Yuan <i>et al.</i> , 2019
直翅目 Orthoptera	蝗科 Acrididae	黄脊竹蝗 <i>Ceracris kiangsu</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	91	13	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2020a
直翅目 Orthoptera	蝗科 Acrididae	亚洲小车蝗 <i>Oedaleus asiaticus</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	60	6	Zhou <i>et al.</i> , 2019b
直翅目 Orthoptera	蝗科 Acrididae	中华稻蝗 <i>Oxya chinensis</i>	触角转录组 Antennal transcriptome	94	12	Cui <i>et al.</i> , 2019

附表 2 昆虫嗅觉受体功能研究进展

Annexed table 2 Progress in the functional deorphanization of insect olfactory receptors

目 Order	科 Family	物种 Species	受体 (配体) Receptor (Ligand)	参考文献 References
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	OR67 (<i>cis</i> -vacceny acetate)	Kurtovic <i>et al.</i> , 2007
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	IR75a+IR8a (acetic acid, propionic acid)	Abuin <i>et al.</i> , 2011
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	IR84a+IR8a (phenylacetaldehyde)	Abuin <i>et al.</i> , 2011
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	IR31a+IR8a (2-oxopentanoic acid)	Silbering <i>et al.</i> , 2011
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	IR64a+IR8a (acetic acid)	Ai <i>et al.</i> , 2013
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	IR92a (ammonia, amines)	Min <i>et al.</i> , 2013
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	IR41a+IR76b (spermine, putrescine, 1,4-diamionbutane)	Huassain <i>et al.</i> , 2016
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	IR25a+IR76b (acids)	Chen and Amrein, 2017
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	黑腹果蝇 <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	IR75b+IR75c+IR8a (butyric acid, propionic acid)	Prieto-Godino <i>et al.</i> , 2017
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	大灰优食蚜蝇 <i>Eupeodes corollae</i>	OR25 (eugenol, <i>p</i> -cresol, methyl eugenol)	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2020b
双翅目 Diptera	果蝇科 Drosophilidae	大灰优食蚜蝇 <i>Eupeodes corollae</i>	OR3 (<i>E</i> - β -farnesene)	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2022b
双翅目 Diptera	蚊科 Culicidae	冈比亚按蚊 <i>Anopheles gambiae</i>	IR41a,IR41c+IR76b+IR25a (amines)	Pitts <i>et al.</i> , 2017
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	OR6 (Z9-16:OH); OR14b (Z9-14:Ald)	Jiang <i>et al.</i> , 2014
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	OR13 (Z11-16:Ald); OR6 (Z9-16:Ald, Z9-14:Ald); OR16 (Z11-16:OH)	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2013a

目 Order	科 Family	物种 Species	受体 (配体) Receptor (Ligand)	参考文献 References
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	OR42 (phenylacetaldehyde)	Guo <i>et al.</i> , 2021
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	OR13 (Z7-12:Ac)	Sun <i>et al.</i> , 2024
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	OR11 (3Z,6Z,9Z-21:H)	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2024b
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	IR8a (acetic acid)	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2022a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	烟青虫 <i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	OR6 (Z9-16:OH); OR16 (Z9-14:Ald);	Jiang <i>et al.</i> , 2014
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	烟青虫 <i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	OR23 (E-β-farnesene)	Wu <i>et al.</i> , 2019b
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	烟青虫 <i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	OR14b (Z9-16:Ald)	Yang <i>et al.</i> , 2017
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	烟青虫 <i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	OR13 (Z7-12:Ac)	Sun <i>et al.</i> , 2024
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	烟芽夜蛾 <i>Heliothis virescens</i>	OR13 (Z11-16:Ald)	Grosse-Wilde <i>et al.</i> , 2007
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	烟芽夜蛾 <i>Heliothis virescens</i>	OR6 (Z9-14:Ald); OR16 (Z11-16:OH)	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2011
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	烟芽夜蛾 <i>Heliothis virescens</i>	OR13 (Z7-12:Ac)	Sun <i>et al.</i> , 2024
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	东方粘虫 <i>Mythimma separata</i>	OR3 (Z11-16:Ald); OR2 (Z9-14:Ald)	Jiang <i>et al.</i> , 2017
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	东方粘虫 <i>Mythimma separata</i>	IR8a (acetic acid)	Tang <i>et al.</i> , 2020
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	斜纹夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera litura</i>	OR12 (cis-3-hexenyl acetate); OR19 (4-ethylacetophenone)	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2013a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	斜纹夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera litura</i>	OR51 (vanillin)	Wei <i>et al.</i> , 2023
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	斜纹夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera litura</i>	OR6 (Z9,E12-14:OAc); OR13 (Z9,E12-14:OAc, Z9-14:OAc); OR16 (Z9-14:OH)	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2015b
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	甜菜夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	OR13 (Z9,E12-14:OAc, Z9-14:OAc); OR16 (Z9-14:OH)	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2013b
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	甜菜夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	OR3 (E-β-farnesene)	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2014
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	美洲棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa zea</i>	OR14b (Z9-16:Ald, Z9-14:Ald); OR16 (Z11-16:OH)	Cao <i>et al.</i> , 2023
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	美洲棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa zea</i>	OR13 (Z11-16:Ald); OR6 (Z9-16:OH, Z9-14:Ald, Z9-16:Ald);	Cao <i>et al.</i> , 2023
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	阿根廷棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa gelotopoeon</i>	OR13 (Z11-16:Ald); OR14b (Z9-16:Ald, Z9-14:Ald); OR16 (Z9-14:Ald)	Cao <i>et al.</i> , 2023
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	阿根廷棉铃虫 <i>Helicoverpa gelotopoeon</i>	OR6 (Z9-16:OH, Z9-14:Ald, Z9-16:Ald);	Cao <i>et al.</i> , 2023
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	草地贪夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i>	OR13 (Z9-14:Ac, Z9,E12-14:Ac); OR56 (Z7-12:Ac); OR62 (Z7-12:Ac)	Guo <i>et al.</i> , 2022a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	草地贪夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i>	OR6 (Z9,E12-14:Ac); OR16 (Z9-14:OH, Z9-14:Ald)	Guo <i>et al.</i> , 2022a
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	草地贪夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i>	OR13 (Z7-12:Ac)	Sun <i>et al.</i> , 2024

目 Order	科 Family	物种 Species	受体 (配体) Receptor (Ligand)	参考文献 References
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	草地贪夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i>	IR75q.2 (nonanoic acid)	Guo <i>et al.</i> , 2023
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	海灰翅夜蛾 <i>Spodoptera littoralis</i>	OR6 (Z9,E12-14:OAc);	De Fouchier <i>et al.</i> , 2017
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	夜蛾科 Noctuidae	黄地老虎 <i>Agrotis segetum</i>	IR75p.1 (hexanoic acid); IR75q.1 (octanoic acid)	Hou <i>et al.</i> , 2022
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	菜蛾科 Plutellidae	小菜蛾 <i>Plutella xylostella</i>	OR6 (heptanal)	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2024
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	菜蛾科 Plutellidae	小菜蛾 <i>Plutella xylostella</i>	OR11 (benzyl alcohol, salicylaldehyde, phenylacetaldehyde)	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2022
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	菜蛾科 Plutellidae	小菜蛾 <i>Plutella xylostella</i>	OR41 (Z9-14:Ac, Z9-14:OH, Z9-14:Ald)	Liu <i>et al.</i> , 2018d
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蚕蛾科 Bombycidae	家蚕 <i>Bombyx mori</i>	OR1 (bombykol)	Sakurai <i>et al.</i> , 2015
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蚕蛾科 Bombycidae	家蚕 <i>Bombyx mori</i>	OR56 (cis-jasmone)	Tanaka <i>et al.</i> , 2009
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	蚕蛾科 Bombycidae	家蚕 <i>Bombyx mori</i>	OR19 (linalool)	Anderson <i>et al.</i> , 2009
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	天蛾科 Sphingidae	烟草天蛾 <i>Manduca sexta</i>	OR4 (Sex pheromone); OR5 (linalool)	Große-Wilde <i>et al.</i> , 2010
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	天蛾科 Sphingidae	烟草天蛾 <i>Manduca sexta</i>	OR35 (α -copaene)	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2022b
鳞翅目 Lepidoptera	天蛾科 Sphingidae	烟草天蛾 <i>Manduca sexta</i>	IR8a (hexanoic acid, 3-methylpentanoic)	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2019b
鞘翅目 Coleoptera	金龟科 Scarabaeidae	暗黑鳃金龟 <i>Holotrichia parallela</i>	OR14 (L-isoleucine methyl)	Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2024c
半翅目 Hemiptera	盲蝽科 Miridae	苜蓿盲蝽 <i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>	OR59 (menthyl salicylate)	Xiao <i>et al.</i> , 2020
半翅目 Hemiptera	蚜科 Aphididae	绿盲蝽 <i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	OR47 (linalool)	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2022c
半翅目 Hemiptera	蚜科 Aphididae	豌豆蚜 <i>Acyrtosiphon pisum</i>	OR23 (Green leaf volatiles)	Huang <i>et al.</i> , 2022
半翅目 Hemiptera	蚜科 Aphididae	豌豆蚜 <i>Acyrtosiphon pisum</i>	OR5 (E- β -farnesene)	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2017b
半翅目 Hemiptera	叶蝉科 Cicadellidae	茶小绿叶蝉 <i>Empoasca onukii</i>	IR25 (1-phenylethanol)	Zhang <i>et al.</i> , 2023c
蜚蠊目 Blattodea	蜚蠊科 Blattidae	美洲大蠊 <i>Periplaneta americana</i>	OR53 (periplanone-A); OR100 (periplanone-B)	Li <i>et al.</i> , 2024
膜翅目 Hymenoptera	姬蜂科 Ichneumonidae	棉铃虫齿唇姬蜂 <i>Campoletis chlorideae</i>	OR18 (14:Ald); OR47 (2-heptadecanone)	Guo <i>et al.</i> , 2022b